

New opportunities for ASD Research: NeuroDevNet

Lonnie Zwaigenbaum Autism Research Team's Annual Parent Conference January 15, 2011

Overview of NeuroDevNet

- NeuroDevNet is a Canadian Network of Centres of Excellence (NCE) in brain development.
- NeuroDevNet's mission is to:

Accelerate the pace of understanding the causes of neurological deficits

Empower health care professionals, policy makers and communities with new knowledge

Translate knowledge in to tangible diagnostic, preventative, & therapeutic applications

Research and Training

Knowledge Translation

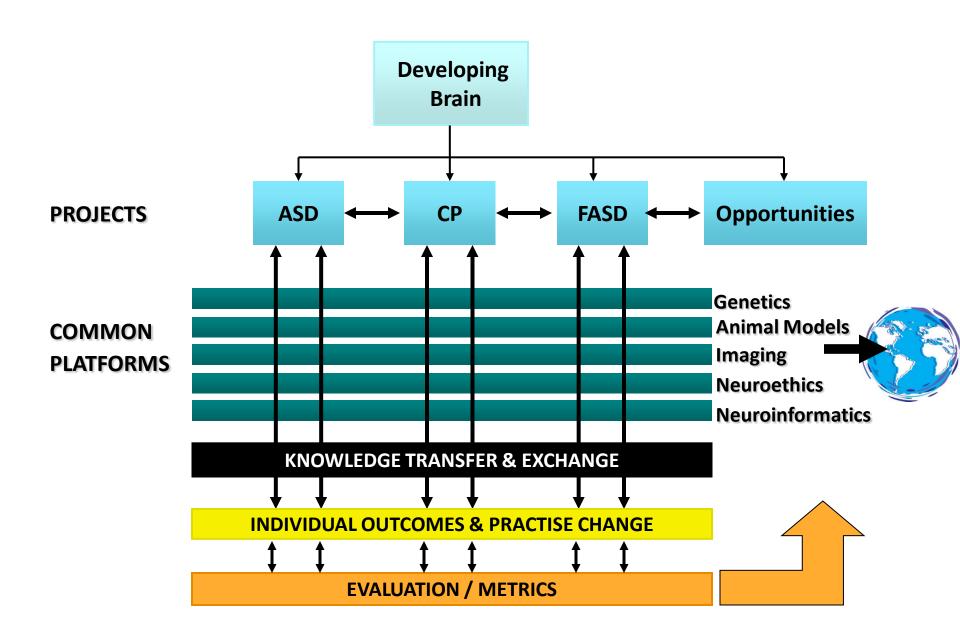
Business Development

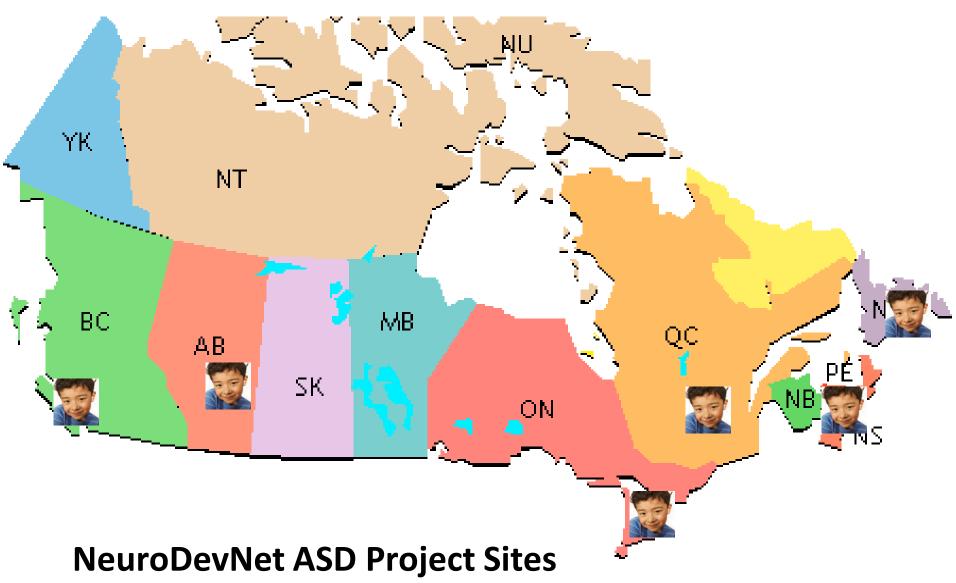
Scientific Director: Dr. Dan Goldowitz, UBC

Selection of Initial Research Projects

- Three demonstration projects were selected
 - ASD, CP, and FASD
- Each project sheds light on the much larger spectrum of developmental conditions that affect Canadian children.
- Each condition reflects roles of genes, environment, and GxE in brain function.
- Each condition has significant socioeconomic impact
- Leading expertise available within Canada to allow the network to make major in-roads into understanding and treating each condition.

NeuroDevNet Research Operations

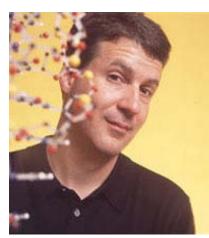




 brings together Can-A-Gen, Pathways and Infant Sibling Studies to investigate the genetics of brain and behavior development in ASD

Project I: Gene Discovery

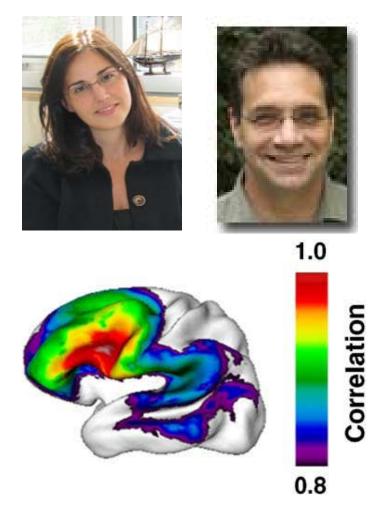
- Based in Toronto Centre for Applied Genomics (Dr. Scherer)
- Next-generation sequencing (NGS) will be used to identify genetic variants associated with ASD
- Includes families participating in Can-A-Gen
- Coordinated with similar NGS initiative in the US





Project II: Neuroimaging Study

- Focus on genetics of neuronal connectivity and brain morphology over the course of development
- Compare brain structure, function and connectivity in children with ASD, with and without CNVs, and controls
- Sites in Toronto and Montreal



Mapping Anatomical Correlations Across Cerebral Cortex (MACACC) from Evans, Hyde (Lerch et al., 2006)

Project III: Clinical Utility Studies

- Early detection and diagnosis of ASD
 - Do CNVs influence risk and early symptom expression in high-risk infant cohort?





- Developmental trajectories of ASD
 - Do CNVs influence developmental course, comorbidities and longterm outcomes in a longitudinal cohort of children with ASD?















Anticipated benefits

- Advances in discovery of ASD genes and how they influence development and clinical expression
- Better understanding of brain-behavior relationships in ASD and the influence of genetic factors
- Further dialogue re: clinical and ethical issues and development of best practice in incorporating new genomic testing into clinical practice
 - Potential for predictive testing?
- Long-term: potential for targeted interventions
- Opportunities for trainees focused on ASD research



